Personal Life Cycle (1.3 - Personal Life Cycle)



This is a cycle that reflects the changes you go through during your life and helps you adjust your financial needs at each stage of the cycle

Will (1.3 - Personal Life Cycle)



This is a legal document containing instructions for what should be done with personal money and property after death

Estate (1.3 - Personal Life Cycle)



This is made up of everything you own

For Example, Bike and Labtop

Dependence Stage

(1.3 - Personal Life Cycle)



- This stage starts when you are born, you have very little concept of money or saving
- 2. As you grow through your teens you are still dependent on your parents/guardian

Dependence Stage

(1.3 - Personal Life Cycle)



Some financial concern will be

- 1. Full time education and career
- 2. Income from part time employment
- 3. Considering future financial needs and resources

Independence Stage

(1.3 - Personal Life Cycle)



- In your Twenties you start to gain financial independence and secure employment.
- 2. You will have a high level of disposable income and discretionary spending due to not having any family commitments.

Independence Stage (1.3 - Personal Life Cycle)



You will probably be thinking of the following

- 1. Finishing education
- 2. Starting employment
- 3. Start being more financially independent
- 4. Repaying a student loan
- 5. Building up regular saving

Developing Stage

(1.3 - Personal Life Cycle)



- At this stage (usually in your thirties & forties) will have more family and household commitments.
- 2. You will probably have bought a house so will be repaying back a mortgage. There is a high level of risk so insurance is important

Developing Stage

(1.3 - Personal Life Cycle)



People in this stage are thinking about

- 1. Increasing their income
- 2. Paying a mortgage/Rent
- 3. Saving (Emergency fund) / Investments
- 4. Life Assurance/Retirement plans
- Children's educational com

<u>Pre-Retirement Stage</u> (1.3 - Personal Life Cycle)



- People in this stage (usually in their fifties and sixties) will have older children. Spending on education will probably be for third level.
- 2. They may need to have extra health and life assurance for themselves.

<u>Pre-Retirement Stage</u> (1.3 - Personal Life Cycle)



People in this stage are thinking about

- 1. Children's education (Fifties)
- 2. Life assurance and health insurance (Fifties)
- 3. Pension funding (Fifties)
- 4. Retiring (Sixties)
- 5. Checking their will (Sixties)

11

<u>Retirement</u> (1.3 - Personal Life Cycle)



People at retirement will be

- Living off savings maybe downsizing
- 2. Considering care needs

12